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FOR AMBASSADOR SMITH FROM CHRISTOPHER
FOLLOWING TEST OF PROXMIRE LETTER TO AMBASSADOR SMITH
DATED DECEMBER 4, 1972 RELEASED BY PROXMIRE TO PRESS
TODAY TOGETHER WITH LEONARD'S ANSWER TO EARLIER PROXMIRE
LETTER ON SAME SUBJECT.
BEGIN TEXT.

DEAR MR. SMITH:

I HAVE RECEIVED THE RECENT LETTER FROM YOUR OFFICE REGARDING MY SUGGESTION FOR PRELIMINARY ARMS CONTROL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. I APPRECIATE YOUR TIMELY REPLY AND HAVE TAKEN NOTE OF YOUR WILLINGNESS TO PROCEED DOWN THIS PATH. MAY I COMMEND YOU AND YOUR AGENCY FOR HAVING THE FORESIGHT TO ANTICIPATE THESE PROBLEMS AND THE FLEXIBILITY TO BE RECEPTIVE TO APPROACHES BY THE PRC.

I WOULD URGE YOU, HOWEVER, TO BE MORE THAN RECEPTIVE. CHINA HAS GONE THROUGH SUCH MASSIVE INTERNAL UPHEAVAL AND WE KNOW SO LITTLE ABOUT THIS NUCLEAR POWER THAT IT MAY REST WITH US TO MAKE THE INITIATIVES. AFTER ALL, IF DONE CAREFULLY AND WITH PROPER CONSULTATION OF ALLIES SUCH AS JAPAN. WHAT DO WE HAVE TO LOSE?

NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT OFTEN CULMINATED WITHOUT THE MOST PAINSTAKING ADVANCE PREPARATION, AS YOU KNOW MORE THAN

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ANYONE ELSE. THIS ARGUES THAT THE TIME TO BEGIN IS NOW, EVEN IF AT THE LOWEST LEVELS.

WHILE THE US HAS MADE SOME LIMITED INITIATIVES TOWARD THE PRC, A STRONGER STANCE MUST BE TAKEN. THE US SHOULD TAKE POSITIVE STEPS TO BRING ABOUT SERIOUS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE CHINESE. IN LIEU OF ANY SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS IN YOUR PREVIOUS LETTER AND WITH RESPECT FOR YOUR OPINIONS, I OFFER THE FOLLOWING POSSIBILITIES!

- 1. CONSIDER RESPONDING TO THE CHINESE POLICY
 STATEMENTS OF "NO FIRST USE" OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY
 RECIPROCATING WITH A US POLICY OF "NO FIRST USE AGAINST
 CHINA" AS LONG AS NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAVE NOT BEEN USED
 BY ANY OTHER PARTIES.
- 2. THE US COULD MAKE AN INITIATIVE REGARDING A NUCLEAR FREE Z ONE IN ASIA.
- 3. BEGIN BROAD MULTIL ATERAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL IN ASIA.
- 4. START INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS WITH VISITING DELEGATIONS FROM THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

COULD YOU SUPPLY ME WITH ACD A'S POSITION ON THESE POINTS?

SINCERELY.

WILLIAM PROXMIRE, U.S. S.

END TEXT.

MACOMBER BT

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